





?.4 PI?????

1. ????? PV???? Dir ?????????AQ ????? PV ??? SP ???

2. ????? PV???? Dir ?????????AQ ????? PV ??? SP ?????????????????Dir?? ?????????????????

3. ????? R ? AQ ??? 0 ??PV???? ????? PV ????? Dir = ????? AQ ???

PI?????

A/M???????? A/M ??? 0???????????????? Mq ????????? AQ?

???? A/M ??? 1???????????????? Mq ?????????????????

??? PV ????????????? ??? PV= (PV ??) + ?? ????? PV = SP???????????? AQ ???

Dir = ??(+) (????? 1 ? 3?) ????? PV > SP???????????? AQ ??? ????? PV < SP???????????? AQ ???

Dir = ??(-) (????? 2?) ????? PV > SP???????????? AQ ??? ????? PV < SP???????????? AQ ???

??????AQ ?????/???????? PV ??? SP ??? AQ ????????????? KC ? TI?

???? PV???? Max???? PV ??? Max ????? PV???? Min???? PV ??? Min ???

???? R ??? 1???? AQ ??? ????? R??? A/M ??????