

????????????????15????????????????????????????????????1773????????13????????1775????????1776??74????????
????????????????1787????????1789????????????????1776????100????????????????10??

2020????????????????????????????????11?3??xinguan????????????????????
????????????????????????????????????

????????????50????1????????????????3143??
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????????????????????????????budui??
????????????????????????????????2021?1?20????-????????????????-????Kamala
Harris????????????????????????26????????????????-????Kamala Harris????????????-????Antony
Blinken????????????-????Janet Yellen????????????????-????Lloyd Austin????????????-????Merrick
Garland????????????-????Deb Haaland????????????????-????Tom Vilsack????????????-????Gina
Raimondo????????????????JuliSu????????????????????-????XavieBecerra????????????????-????Marcia
Fudge????????????-????Pete Buttigieg????????????-????Jennifer Granholm????????????-????Miguel
Cardona????????????????-????Denis McDonough????????????????-????Alejandro
Mayorkas????????????-????Michael Regan????????????????-????Avril Haines????????????????Katherine
Tai????????????????-????-????Linda Thomas-Greenfield????????????????????-????Jared
Bernstein????????????????-????Isabel Guzman????????????????????-??Shalanda
Young????????????????????????????????????-????Arati Prabhakar????????????-????William
Burns????????????????-????Jeffrey Zients??

??1776??74????????????????????1787?5????????????1789?3????????????????????????????????????
??27????????????
???1791?9??10????????????“????”??“????”??1865??1870????????

????????????????13??15????1951????????????????????????????25?????

??2????100????6????????1/3????????????????????
??435??118????2023?1?3????????????????????
???-????Kamala Harris????????????????-???Patty Murray????????????????-????KevinMcCarthy???????

??8??
???-????John Roberts Jr.??

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?1?????Republican????1854??1861????????????????????1933??70????16????????????????
1933????????????????1953?1??1961?1????????1969?1??1974?8????????1974?8??1977?1????????1981?1
??1989?1?????-H-W-???1989?1??1993?1?????-W-???2001?1??2009?1????????2017?1??2021?1?????
????????????????????-??????Ronna McDaniel????

?2?????Democrat????1791????????????1794????????????1828????????1861????????????????
????????????????????????????????24??1885????????????????????????????1933????????????1933?3??1945?
4????????1945?4??1953?1????????1961?1??1963?11????????1963?11??1969?1????????1977?1??1981?
1????????1993?1??2001?1????????2009?1??2017?1????????2021?1?20????????????????????????????????
????Jaime Harrison??

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2022????????

????????GDP??25.5????????????

??????????7.64????????????

????????????2.1%?

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	2020年	2021年	2022年
货物和服务进口总额	28090	33876	39578
货物和服务出口总额	21273	25285	30097
逆差	6817	8591	9481

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????????????????????2022?5????????????2000????????????590????????????????????

????-??????Berkshire Hathaway?

?????JPMorgan Chase?

?????Amazon?

?????Apple?

?????Bank of America?

??????2021????????????67463????????????2019???1.8%?2022?3????????????????????4%??????????

?????2021????????????????????0.48????????????????????

